

## Synthesis of Self-Supporting WO<sub>3</sub> Multidimensional Networks

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### ABSTRACT

Self-supporting WO<sub>3</sub> multidimensional networks, which look like foams, have been synthesized by means of concentrating a solution containing hydrogen peroxide, methanol, peroxy-polytungstic acid and poly(n-vinylpyrrolidone) (PVP). The as prepared and calcined WO<sub>3</sub> networks have been characterized by SEM, powder XRD, TG, and N<sub>2</sub> adsorption (BET) techniques. The Optical photograph of as-prepared WO<sub>3</sub> and the SEM images of calcined WO<sub>3</sub> revealed that it possesses multidimensional networks. The XRD spectrum of the WO<sub>3</sub> exhibits that the as-prepared sample is amorphous, and the calcined one is the orthorhombic structure. The TG analysis indicated that the PVP contained in as-prepared WO<sub>3</sub> networks started decomposing at 300°C and ended at 500°C. The nitrogen adsorption/desorption analysis showed a type IV isotherm for calcined WO<sub>3</sub> networks.

**Keywords:** Synthesis, WO<sub>3</sub>, self-supporting and networks